

AP Human Geography

Time : 122h 47m / Lessons : 149 / Activities : 317

Unit	Topic	Lesson	Lesson Objectives	Time
Geography: Its Nature and Perspectives	Course Introduction	Introduction to AP Human Geography		7m
	Introduction to Human Geography	Introduction to Unit 1		2m
		Thinking Geographically	1. Define geography and examine its various uses	27m
			2. Identify the roles of perception, perspective, and scale in geography	
		Geographic Concepts	1. Examine the Five Themes of Geography	33m
			2. Identify the Six Essential Elements of Geography	
		Working with Maps and Data in Geography	1. Differentiate among the most commonly used map projections	34m
			2. Identify different types of maps, including climate, physical, and political, and identify their purposes	
			3. Use coordinates of latitude and longitude to determine location	
		Reading Lesson: Key Issue 1.1-1.2		2h 17m
		Reading Lesson: Key Issue 1.3-1.4		3h 46m
	Geography of Oceania and Australia	Understanding Physical Geography	1. Explore the physical systems that shape Earth's surface	28m
			2. Identify landforms and bodies of water commonly found on Earth's surface	
			3. Compare the various climate zones and biomes found on Earth	
		Physical Geography of Oceania and Antarctica	1. Identify the major physical characteristics, climate regions, and ecosystems of Australia, New Zealand, Antarctica, and the Pacific Islands	32m
			2. Investigate the industries, natural resources, and environmental challenges of Oceania	
			3. Examine why the physical geography of Antarctica attracts scientific study	
	Cultural Geography of Oceania and Antarctica	1. Examine important aspects of the cultures, governments, and economies of Australia, New Zealand, and the Pacific Islands	39m	
		2. Explore aspects of Aboriginal culture and examine the relationship between Aborigines and Australia's majority groups		
		3. Identify the challenges New Zealand has faced in integrating Maori and European cultures		
	4. Examine the effects of culture and resource distribution on trade in the Pacific Island region			
	Map Assignment		1h 30m	
Unit Test	Unit Test	1. Explain methods used by geographers to source information and develop ideas.	40m	
		2. Describe the skills geographers use to analyze and interpret spatial data and patterns.		
		3. Explain central geographical concepts that inform a geographer's approach.		
		4. Identify major world regions.		
		5. Describe the skills geographers use to analyze and interpret spatial data and patterns.		
		6. Explain how the use of geospatial technologies helps geographers to acquire information and discover spatial patterns.		
Geography of Asia	Introduction to Unit 2		2m	
	Physical Geography of Asia	1. Identify the major physical characteristics of Asia	34m	
		2. Describe the natural events and disasters that affect Asia		
		3. Identify the major climate regions and ecosystems of Asia		
		4. Give examples of the industries, natural resources, and environmental challenges of Asia		
	Cultural Geography of Asia	1. Examine significant events and developments in Asian history.	37m	
		2. Discover elements of cultures throughout Asia		
		3. Compare and contrast cultures in eastern and southern Asia		
		Map Assignment		1h 30m
	Analyzing Population Data	Population Distribution	1. Identify sources of data used by geographers	37m
2. Understand methods geographers use to measure and represent population density				
3. Identify and describe the four stages of demographic transition				
4. Interpret and compare demographic data and draw conclusions				
Population Distribution		1. Explore historical trends of population distribution	35m	
		2. Examine historical patterns of human migration		
		3. Identify global population distribution and reasons why it is concentrated in some areas and not in others		
	Reading Lesson: Key Issue 2.1-2.2		17m	
Patterns of Fertility and Mortality	Patterns of Fertility and Mortality	1. Define the terms fertility and mortality and understand their meanings in terms of demographics	31m	
		2. Understand the relevance of total fertility rate, mortality rate, and infant mortality rate		
		3. Analyze differences in the fertility and mortality rates of low-income versus high-income countries		
Health Care and Disease	Health Care and Disease	1. Analyze factors contributing to modern health crises	36m	
		2. Define the term endemic as it applies to disease		
		3. Identify common endemic diseases		

Population		4. Examine the effects of HIV/AIDS on the population of Botswana		
	Politics, Policies, and Population	1. Identify economic, social, and environmental factors contributing to government population policies 2. Analyze the Swedish government's motivation for promoting population growth	38m	
		Reading Lesson: Key Issue 2.3-2.4	17m	
	Immigration and Migration	Movement: Migration	1. Differentiate between forms of human movement, including migration, cyclic movement, and periodic movement	37m
			2. Contrast forced and voluntary migrations	
			3. Evaluate reasons for voluntary and domestic migration	
			4. Examine reasons for historical forced migrations	
		Reading Lesson: Key Issue 3.1-3.2	1h 46m	
		Immigration: Refugees and Asylees	1. Analyze trends in the international migration of refugees 2. Explore examples of migration due to political, economic, social, or environmental reasons 3. Identify challenges facing refugees, their destination countries, and humanitarian aid organizations	33m
		Economics of Migration	1. Identify recent patterns of human migration for economic purposes	38m
	2. Examine the impact of remittances on migrant workers' home nations 3. Understand the impact of migrant workers on the economies of their country of employment 4. Analyze the socioeconomic consequences of migration			
		Reading Lesson: Key Issue 3.3-3.4	3h 17m	
		AP Skills: Writing a Free-Response Essay	36m	
Unit Test	Unit Test	1. Describe methods for analyzing a population's changing composition.	40m	
		2. Describe the causes and effects of demographic transition.		
		3. Describe population trends and the theories that model and predict these trends.		
		4. Explain how a population's density and distribution can be measured.		
		5. Describe types of migrations and the factors that can cause them.		
		6. Explain how changing populations and the natural environment can affect one another.		
		7. Identify challenges and consequences of migration.		
Cultural Patterns and Processes (Culture and Language)		Introduction to Unit 3	2m	
	Geography of Southwest Asia	Physical Geography of the Middle East	1. Describe the major physical characteristics, climate regions, and ecosystems of the Middle East	32m
			2. Identify the natural events and disasters that occur in the Middle East	
			3. Give examples of the industries, natural resources, and environmental challenges in the Middle East	
		Cultural Geography of the Middle East	1. Identify significant events and developments in Middle Eastern history	38m
			2. Examine the role of religion in government and society in the Middle East	
			3. Analyze the Israeli-Palestinian conflict and explain how it influences political relations in the Middle East and around the world	
			Map Assignment	1h 30h
	Folk and Popular Culture	Exploring Culture: Concepts of Culture	1. Identify the main components of culture	37m
			2. Differentiate between types of cultures, including popular culture, subculture, and local culture	
			3. Examine the relationship between the environment and culture	
		The Environment: Shaping Cultures	1. Explore the effects of environment on culture	38m
	2. Identify environmental factors that contribute to settlement patterns, the establishment of settlements, and the formation of culture			
	3. Examine the effects of environmental diseases on specific cultures, and identify efforts to eradicate or control these diseases			
			Reading Lesson: Key Issue 4.1-4.2	1h 46m
			Reading Lesson: Key Issue 4.3-4.4	1h 48m
	Language	Exploring Culture: Language	1. Identify the world's language families and examine how a language family evolves	38m
			2. Examine the diffusion of languages	
			3. Understand how language contributes to a region's cultural identity	
			Reading Lesson: Key Issue 5.1-5.4	31m
Religion	Exploring Culture: World Religions	1. Identify the five major world religions	32m	
		2. Compare and contrast the beliefs of Judaism, Christianity, and Islam		
		3. Compare and contrast the beliefs of Buddhism and Hinduism		
	Exploring Culture: Diffusion of Religion	1. Explore the spread and diffusion of the major world religions	36m	
		2. Examine the ways cultures have appropriated, diffused, and changed religions		
		3. Identify cultural conflicts based on religious differences		
			Reading Lesson: Key Issue 6.1-6.2	1h 31m
		Reading Lesson: Key Issue 6.3-6.4	3h 1m	
		Mini-Lesson: Cultural Landscape Project	1h 31m	
		Essay Assignment	31m	

	Unit Test	Unit Test	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Explain the connections between culture, landscapes, place, and identity. 2. Describe different cultural approaches to places and the environment. 3. Describe cultural traits. 4. Explain ways that culture can change and spread. 5. Analyze cultural traits and characteristics of human societies. 	40m	
Political Organization of Space	Geography of Africa	Introduction to Unit 4		2m	
		Physical Geography of Africa	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Describe the major physical characteristics, climate regions, and ecosystems of Africa 2. Identify the natural events and disasters that occur in Africa 3. Give examples of the industries, natural resources, and environmental challenges in Africa 	32m	
			Cultural Geography of Africa	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Identify aspects of African cultures and ways European and Asian cultures have become infused 2. Explore the importance of Islam to the peoples of North Africa 3. Analyze the importance of the arts to the cultures of Central and West Africa 4. Examine major culture groups of East and Southern Africa and discover important aspects of their cultures 	34m
				Map Assignment	
		Ethnicity		Exploring Culture: Race, Ethnicity, and Gender	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Understand the concept of identity and how identities are constructed 2. Differentiate between race and ethnicity and explore their roles in defining identity 3. Differentiate between gender-based systems of lineage and leadership in societies
	Reading Lesson: Key Issue 7.1–7.2				16m
	Controlling Population: Eugenics and Genocide		<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Identify factors contributing to government involvement in population policies and changes 2. Understand the theory of eugenics and the act of genocide as they relate to Nazi Germany before and during WWII and Rwanda in 1994 	32m	
	Reading Lesson: Key Issue 7.3–7.4		1h 46m		
	Boundaries	Territory and Boundaries in Geography	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Examine concepts in political geography and identify ways space is organized into states 2. Compare and contrast nations and states as political constructs 3. Examine how boundaries are created through physical geography, geometry, and conflict 	32m	
		Geographer's Perspective: The Influence of Boundaries on Culture	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Examine how boundaries influence the distribution of goods and services, the ways issues are confronted, and who is represented 2. Explore the ways that boundaries influence identity, interaction, and exchange 3. Identify issues created by territoriality and boundaries, both natural and artificial 	31m	
		Geographer's Perspective: Types of Government and Political Systems	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Differentiate among the types of states, including unitary and federal systems 2. Identify and describe key forms of government 	32m	
		Geography and Internal Boundaries	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Understand the types of internal boundaries including city, county, state, and federal 2. Differentiate between enclaves, exclaves, and territories as internal units 	34m	
		Mini-Lesson: Geopolitical Theories		20m	
		Reading Lesson: Key Issue 8.1		17m	
		Colonialism and its Effects	Changing Geography: Colonialism	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Identify periods of expansion throughout history 2. Differentiate between direct and indirect rule 3. Differentiate among a territory, a colony, a commonwealth, and a dependency 	32m
	Colonialism in Africa, Asia, and the Americas		<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Compare and contrast European colonialism in Africa, Asia, and the Americas 2. Compare and contrast the colonial systems of Spain, England, and France in the New World 3. Analyze the effects of the scramble for Africa on the people and economies of the continent 4. Identify key trade goods that encouraged colonialism in Asia 	38m	
	Changing Geography: Creating the Nation-State		<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Identify the major concepts behind the nation-state 2. Analyze the development of the nation-state, including factors, challenges, and incentives for creation 3. Examine the role of growing nationalism on the nation-state 	36m	
	Post-Colonial Governments in Asia		<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Explore India's journey from colony to parliamentary nation 2. Compare post-colonial governments, including communist, democratic, and dictatorial in Asia 	35m	
	Post-Colonial Governments in Africa		<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Identify the social and economic challenges that have been created or worsened by post-colonial governments in sub-Saharan Africa 2. Explore the political evolution from the Belgian Congo to the DRC and identify the social and economic implications the many changes have had on the current nation 	36m	
	Post-Colonial Governments in the Americas		<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Compare post-colonial governments, including communist, democratic, and dictatorial, in the Americas 2. Explore the continued challenges faced by the post-colonial government of Colombia 	34m	
	Reading Lesson: Key Issue 8.2		17m		
	Changing Geography: Changing Politics		<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Identify recent changes in political identities from unifications 2. Explore the impact that wars, disputed territories, and religion in politics have on global relationships 3. Analyze the challenges caused by the creation of new countries 	39m	
		Reading Lesson: Key Issue 8.3		3h 1m	
		<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Define terrorism and examine its history 			

	Modern Political Challenges	Terrorism: The Global Threat	2. Analyze factors that contribute to the growth of terrorist organizations	33m			
			3. Examine the effects of terrorism on the United States				
		4. Identify the role of counterterrorist organizations					
		Modern Global Concerns	1. Identify environmental challenges and possible solutions	35m			
		2. Examine the impact of globalization on world economies and the rise of regional economic blocs					
			3. Analyze the reasons nuclear proliferation is a major global issue affecting relationships between countries				
			Reading Lesson: Key Issue 8.4	3h 1m			
			Essay Assignment	31m			
Unit Test	Unit Test	Unit Test	1. Describe how ethnicity affects migration and settlement patterns.	40m			
			2. Explain the relationships between political structures and cultures, economies, and natural environments.				
			3. Analyze the historical evolution of modern geopolitical patterns.				
			4. Describe factors and challenges affecting modern geopolitics.				
			5. Describe forms of governance and political organization.				
			6. Describe the nature and functions of boundaries and territoriality.				
			7. Explain the causes and consequences of ethnic conflict.				
Cumulative Exam	Cumulative Exam	Cumulative Exam	1. Identify major world regions.	1h 15m			
			2. Describe types of migrations and the factors that can cause them.				
			3. Explain ways that culture can change and spread.				
			4. Explain the connections between culture, landscapes, place, and identity.				
			5. Describe methods for analyzing a population's changing composition.				
			6. Identify challenges and consequences of migration.				
			7. Analyze cultural traits and characteristics of human societies.				
			8. Explain how changing populations and the natural environment can affect one another.				
			9. Describe the causes and effects of demographic transition.				
			10. Describe population trends and the theories that model and predict these trends.				
			11. Analyze the historical evolution of modern geopolitical patterns.				
			12. Explain the causes and consequences of ethnic conflict.				
			13. Explain the relationships between political structures and cultures, economies, and natural environments.				
			14. Describe factors and challenges affecting modern geopolitics.				
			15. Describe how ethnicity affects migration and settlement patterns.				
			16. Describe different cultural approaches to places and the environment.				
			17. Describe forms of governance and political organization.				
			18. Describe the nature and functions of boundaries and territoriality.				
			19. Explain central geographical concepts that inform a geographer's approach.				
			20. Describe the nature of the study of geography.				
			21. Describe the skills geographers use to analyze and interpret spatial data and patterns.				
			22. Explain how the use of geospatial technologies helps geographers to acquire information and discover spatial patterns.				
Geography of North America	Geography of North America	Geography of North America	Introduction to Unit 5	2m			
			Physical Geography of the US and Canada	1. Identify the major physical characteristics, climate regions, and ecosystems of the United States and Canada	36m		
				2. Describe the types of natural events and natural disasters that affect the United States and Canada			
				3. Explain how natural resources are used to create industries in the United States and the environmental challenges they create			
				4. Analyze similarities and differences among different locations in the United States and Canada			
			Cultural Geography of the US and Canada	1. Analyze the old world influences of Europe on modern identities in the US and Canada.	39m		
				2. Examine American culture and identify regional cultural differences.			
				3. Explore Canadian culture and identify European and Aboriginal influences.			
						Map Assignment	1h 30m
			Development of Agriculture	Development of Agriculture	Development of Agriculture	1. Examine the different theories of land use and settlement	25m
2. Compare the theories of sequent occupance and cultural landscape							
Early Agrarian Societies	1. Identify early farming practices of Neolithic humans	38m					
	2. Explore reasons for moving from a nomadic lifestyle to an agrarian one						
	3. Compare ancient river civilizations, including Mesopotamia, Egypt, and Sumer						
Revolutions in Agriculture	1. Identify the importance of plant and animal domestication in developing a stationary settlement	33m					
	2. Identify improvements in technology that changed agricultural practices						
	3. Describe the impact of the Green Revolution						
			Land Use: Settlement Patterns	31m			
			1. Summarize the Von Thunen model of land use and its application today				

Agricultural and Rural Land Use	Agricultural Production and Consumption		2. Differentiate among urban and rural environments and explore their connections	32m	
		Reading Lesson: Key Issue 10.1			32m
		Agri-Zones: Regions of Production	1. Differentiate between subsistence and commercial farming	31m	
			2. Identify associations between crop growth and climate zones		
			3. Identify ways in which farming has modified or changed the environment		
		Agriculture: Products and Consumption	1. Identify links between production areas and consumption areas	36m	
	2. Examine the relationship between agriculture systems and climatic zones				
	Reading Lesson: Key Issue 10.2			1h 46m	
	Modern Issues in Agriculture	Economic Factors of Agricultural Production	1. Sequence the development of modern commercial agriculture 2. Analyze how improvements in mechanization, transportation, refrigeration, and other technologies have affected agricultural production	36m	
		Modern Agriculture: Changing Landscapes	1. Examine ways that damming rivers, deforestation, and desertification for agriculture have affected the environment	37m	
		Reading Lesson: Key Issue 10.3			1h 31m
		Changing Face of Farms	1. Analyze reasons for a decline in the number of small family farms in the United States	31m	
			2. Describe the purpose of agricultural subsidies in America		
			3. Identify the effects of government subsidies on the farming economy as well as on the environment		
		Changing Technology, Changing Agriculture	1. Explore the benefits and challenges of producing bioengineered foods	39m	
	2. Explore the benefits and challenges of producing organic foods				
	Reading Lesson: Key Issue 10.4			3h 16m	
Essay Assignment			31m		
Unit Test	Unit Test	1. Describe the historical development of modern agriculture. 2. Analyze major modern agricultural production regions and their relationships to one another. 3. Identify challenges created by agricultural production and land use. 4. Describe modern issues facing commercial agriculture. 5. Describe models of rural land use and settlement.	40m		
Industrialization and Economic Development	Introduction to Unit 6			2m	
	Geography of Europe	Physical Geography of Europe	1. Compare and contrast the major physical characteristics, climate regions, and ecosystems of Europe 2. Identify natural events and disasters in Europe and explain how they affect and change the environment 3. Analyze the effects of industrialization in Europe and the environmental challenges it has created	33m	
		Cultural Geography of Europe	1. Examine significant events and developments in modern European history	38m	
			2. Identify major European ethnic groups and explore their diverse cultural qualities 3. Explain how the European Union has created a new European culture		
	Map Assignment			1h 30m	
	Development	Economic and Social Development	1. Define "development" and understand its application in the global economy	37m	
			2. Explore methods of measuring development		
			3. Compare theories and models of economic development		
			4. Analyze the geography of economic development		
		Global Economic Sectors and Systems	1. Investigate the five economic sectors	38m	
2. Examine the relationship between comparative advantage and specialization 3. Identify the four main economic systems 4. Compare the roles of formal and informal sectors in relation to a country's economy					
Barriers to Economic Growth	1. Identify geographic, social, and political characteristics of less developed countries that inhibit economic growth 2. Explore strategies implemented by governments and private corporations to overcome barriers to economic development	33m			
Gender and Economic Development	1. Explore the relationship between women and economies in developed nations	42m			
	2. Examine the role of women in the economies of developing nations				
	3. Identify challenges faced by women in the workforce				
Reading Lesson: Key Issue 9.1-9.2			17m		
Industrialization	Revolutions in Technology	1. Identify how technology is essential to industrialization	32m		
		2. Analyze the effects of inventions, innovations, and improved technology on industrialization			
		3. Identify how energy is essential to industrialization			
	Reading Lesson: Key Issue 9.3			16m	
	Financial Resources and Global Lending	1. Describe the role of the International Monetary Fund as a global financial resource	39m		
2. Describe the role of the World Bank as a global financial resource 3. Examine the role of NGOs in financial lending					
Reading Lesson: Key Issue 9.4			16m		
Industrialization		1. Identify ways in which Western nations have influenced the global economy, including the WTO			

	Westernization and Commoditization	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 2. Examine the role of multinational corporations in the global economy 3. Examine the role of the global economy in the commoditization of goods and services 4. Analyze the westernization and commoditization of culture 	38m
	Ethics of Industrialization	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Examine early labor laws and conditions 2. Explain movements for change that grew out of the conditions of the Industrial Revolution 3. Examine modern labor laws and conditions and make global comparisons 4. Analyze controversies surrounding the use of sweatshops 	37m
		Reading Lesson: Key Issue 11.1–11.2	3h 1m
Environmental Issues	Environmental Concerns of Industrialization	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Identify health concerns and problems caused by or resulting from industrialization 2. Identify environmental concerns and problems caused by or resulting from industrialization 3. Explain the growth of the environmental movement in the United States 4. Identify solutions to health and environmental problems caused by or resulting from industrialization 	35m
	Greening the Globe	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Identify global and regional environmental concerns 2. Analyze the potential effects of climate change on environments and ecosystems 3. Explore social and political trends in sustainable environmental planning 	37m
		Reading Lesson: Key Issue 11.3–11.4	3h 16m
		Essay Assignment	31m
	Unit Test	Unit Test	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Describe the effects of the rise of industrialization. 2. Describe geographic models of economic development. 3. Explain how development can be measured. 4. Analyze initiatives affecting the future of development. 5. Identify reasons for differences in fertility, mortality, and services in developed and less developed countries. 6. Describe the strategies used to improve development, as well as their effectiveness and limitations. 7. Analyze models of industrialization and the factors affecting these models.
Geography of Latin America		Introduction to Unit 7	2m
	Physical Geography of Latin America	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Explore the major physical characteristics, climate regions, and ecosystems of Latin America 2. Identify natural events and disasters that affect Latin America 3. Explain which natural resources are important to various industries in Latin America and how they create environmental challenges 4. Analyze the challenges facing the Amazon Rainforest and identify ways people can help 	40m
	Cultural Geography of Latin America	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Examine significant events and developments in Latin America's history 2. Discover shared and diverse qualities of cultures in Latin America 3. Analyze the impact of European colonialism on Latin American ethnicity and religion 	40m
		Map Assignment	1h 30m
	Urbanization	Urbanization and the Early City	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Define urbanization and examine early cities 2. Trace the evolution of early cities and identify the influence of resources and environment on their early development
	Growth of Early Cities	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Examine how push and pull factors affect migration to and from cities 2. Understand how and why cities developed 3. Identify challenges to the growth of early cities 	36m
	Urban Planning and Design	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Explore various theories of urban construction and development 2. Analyze the relationship between the built environment and the natural environment 3. Compare and contrast planned cities to those that developed organically 	35m
		Reading Lesson: Key Issue 12.1–12.2	1h 31m
		Reading Lesson: Key Issue 12.3–12.4	16m
	Comparative Urban Environments	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Compare levels of modern urban development 2. Explore the development and growth of modern urban areas 3. Compare and contrast influences on the development of diverse urban environments 	37m
	Global Cities	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Examine globalization and the creation of modern global cities 2. Analyze the qualities of global cities and their effect on the world community 3. Analyze the future of rising and declining global cities 	39m
		Reading Lesson: Key Issue 13.1–13.2	3h 19m
Cities and Urban Land Use	Altering the Environment	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Examine techniques that humans have used to physically alter the natural environment. 2. Analyze technologies humans have developed to survive and thrive in environments. 	41m
	Transportation and Infrastructure in the Modern Space	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Analyze how improvements in transportation technology changed the urban environment 2. Identify developments in transportation infrastructure that made cities more accessible 3. Compare and contrast the ways in which the east and west coasts of the US developed 	32m

Modern Issues in Urban Areas	The Suburban Environment in the Modern Space	1. Characterize the suburban environment	36m
		2. Explore the nature of urban sprawl and the development of edge cities	
		3. Analyze the future of sprawling environments	
		4. Examine new urbanism and planning responses to suburban issues	
	Immigration and Urban Enclaves	1. Identify ways immigration has influenced the urban environment	32m
		2. Examine the development of enclaves within cities	
	Race and Class in the City	1. Analyze reasons for artificial and natural sorting by economic class, ethnicity, or race	32m
		2. Examine the ghettoization of the urban environment	
	Challenges Facing the Modern Urban Space	1. Analyze the effects of growing populations, increased poverty, and limited health care on the urban environment	33m
		2. Examine environmental hazards facing cities today	
Reading Lesson: Key Issue 13.3-13.4		1h 46m	
Essay Assignment		31m	
Unit Test	Unit Test	1. Characterize leading urban areas around the world.	40m
		2. Analyze urban hierarchy models.	
		3. Identify factors affecting the future of the modern urban environment.	
		4. Describe the modern built environment, including the use of housing and infrastructure.	
		5. Describe the origins and development of cities and suburbs.	
		6. Describe models of urban development, as well as their strengths and limitations.	
Cumulative Exam	Cumulative Exam	1. Identify factors affecting the future of the modern urban environment.	1h 15m
		2. Analyze major modern agricultural production regions and their relationships to one another.	
		3. Describe models of rural land use and settlement.	
		4. Describe the effects of the rise of industrialization.	
		5. Identify challenges created by agricultural production and land use.	
		6. Describe the historical development of modern agriculture.	
		7. Describe modern issues facing commercial agriculture.	
		8. Describe the strategies used to improve development, as well as their effectiveness and limitations.	
		9. Describe the origins and development of cities and suburbs.	
		10. Analyze initiatives affecting the future of development.	
		11. Analyze models of industrialization and the factors affecting these models.	
		12. Explain how development can be measured.	
		13. Identify reasons for differences in fertility, mortality, and services in developed and less developed countries.	
		14. Analyze urban hierarchy models.	
		15. Describe models of urban development, as well as their strengths and limitations.	
		16. Describe the modern built environment, including the use of housing and infrastructure.	
		17. Characterize leading urban areas around the world.	
Course Review	The AP Human Geography Exam		8m
	Unit 1 Review		9m
	Unit 2 Review		10m
	Unit 3 Review		9m
	Unit 4 Review		9m
	Unit 5 Review		9m
	Unit 6 Review		11m
	Unit 7 Review		9m
		1. Explain ways that culture can change and spread.	
		2. Describe cultural traits.	
		3. Analyze cultural traits and characteristics of human societies.	
		4. Explain the connections between culture, landscapes, place, and identity.	
		5. Describe different cultural approaches to places and the environment.	
		6. Analyze initiatives affecting the future of development.	
		7. Describe the effects of the rise of industrialization.	
		8. Describe the strategies used to improve development, as well as their effectiveness and limitations.	
		9. Analyze models of industrialization and the factors affecting these models.	
		10. Describe geographic models of economic development.	
		11. Explain how development can be measured.	
		12. Identify reasons for differences in fertility, mortality, and services in developed and less developed countries.	

Exam Preparation and Review

AP Practice Exams

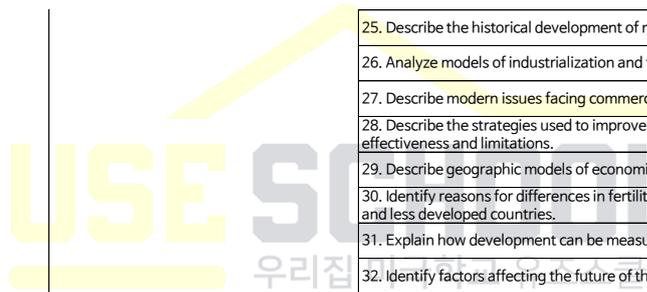
AP Practice Exam I

AP Practice Exam II

13. Identify challenges and consequences of migration.
14. Describe population trends and the theories that model and predict these trends.
15. Identify major world regions.
16. Describe the nature of the study of geography.
17. Describe methods for analyzing a population's changing composition.
18. Explain how changing populations and the natural environment can affect one another.
19. Describe the causes and effects of demographic transition.
20. Describe types of migrations and the factors that can cause them.
21. Explain how the use of geospatial technologies helps geographers to acquire information and discover spatial patterns.
22. Explain methods used by geographers to source information and develop ideas.
23. Explain how a population's density and distribution can be measured.
24. Describe the skills geographers use to analyze and interpret spatial data and patterns.
25. Explain central geographical concepts that inform a geographer's approach.
26. Identify challenges created by agricultural production and land use.
27. Analyze the historical evolution of modern geopolitical patterns.
28. Describe how ethnicity affects migration and settlement patterns.
29. Describe the nature and functions of boundaries and territoriality.
30. Explain the relationships between political structures and cultures, economies, and natural environments.
31. Explain the causes and consequences of ethnic conflict.
32. Describe models of rural land use and settlement.
33. Analyze major modern agricultural production regions and their relationships to one another.
34. Describe the historical development of modern agriculture.
35. Describe modern issues facing commercial agriculture.
36. Describe factors and challenges affecting modern geopolitics.
37. Describe forms of governance and political organization.
38. Characterize leading urban areas around the world.
39. Analyze urban hierarchy models.
40. Identify factors affecting the future of the modern urban environment.
41. Describe the modern built environment, including the use of housing and infrastructure.
42. Describe the origins and development of cities and suburbs.
43. Describe models of urban development, as well as their strengths and limitations.
1. Describe the nature of the study of geography.
2. Describe the skills geographers use to analyze and interpret spatial data and patterns.
3. Explain central geographical concepts that inform a geographer's approach.
4. Explain methods used by geographers to source information and develop ideas.
5. Explain how the use of geospatial technologies helps geographers to acquire information and discover spatial patterns.
6. Describe methods for analyzing a population's changing composition.
7. Describe population trends and the theories that model and predict these trends.
8. Explain how a population's density and distribution can be measured.
9. Explain how changing populations and the natural environment can affect one another.
10. Describe the causes and effects of demographic transition.
11. Describe cultural traits.
12. Describe types of migrations and the factors that can cause them.
13. Identify challenges and consequences of migration.
14. Explain ways that culture can change and spread.
15. Analyze cultural traits and characteristics of human societies.
16. Explain the relationships between political structures and cultures, economies, and natural environments.
17. Describe the nature and functions of boundaries and territoriality.
18. Explain the connections between culture, landscapes, place, and identity.
19. Describe forms of governance and political organization.
20. Describe different cultural approaches to places and the environment.
21. Describe the effects of the rise of industrialization.
22. Identify challenges created by agricultural production and land use.
23. Analyze major modern agricultural production regions and their relationships to one another.
24. Describe models of rural land use and settlement.

1h 40m

1h 46m



25. Describe the historical development of modern agriculture.
26. Analyze models of industrialization and the factors affecting these models.
27. Describe modern issues facing commercial agriculture.
28. Describe the strategies used to improve development, as well as their effectiveness and limitations.
29. Describe geographic models of economic development.
30. Identify reasons for differences in fertility, mortality, and services in developed and less developed countries.
31. Explain how development can be measured.
32. Identify factors affecting the future of the modern urban environment.
33. Describe the origins and development of cities and suburbs.
34. Describe models of urban development, as well as their strengths and limitations.
35. Analyze urban hierarchy models.
36. Characterize leading urban areas around the world.
37. Analyze initiatives affecting the future of development.
38. Describe the modern built environment, including the use of housing and infrastructure.
39. Identify major world regions.
40. Describe how ethnicity affects migration and settlement patterns.
41. Explain the causes and consequences of ethnic conflict.
42. Describe factors and challenges affecting modern geopolitics.
43. Analyze the historical evolution of modern geopolitical patterns.